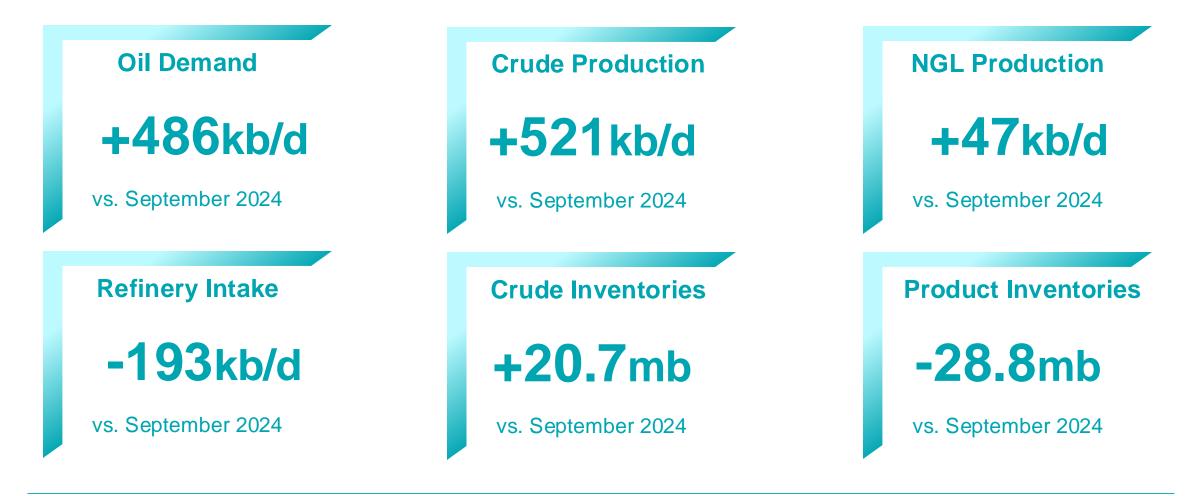


Monthly Oil & Gas Data Review Summary findings from the latest JODI oil & gas databases update December 2024

JODI Oil update by the numbers: Month-on-Month

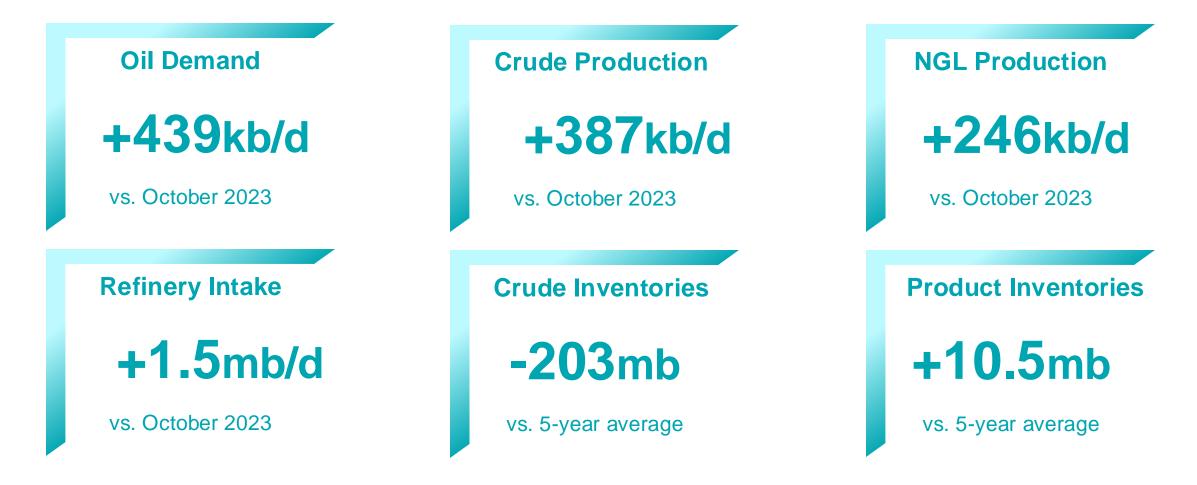
45 countries updated the database with the most recent October 2024 data





JODI Oil update by the numbers: Year-on-Year

45 countries updated the database with the most recent October 2024 data





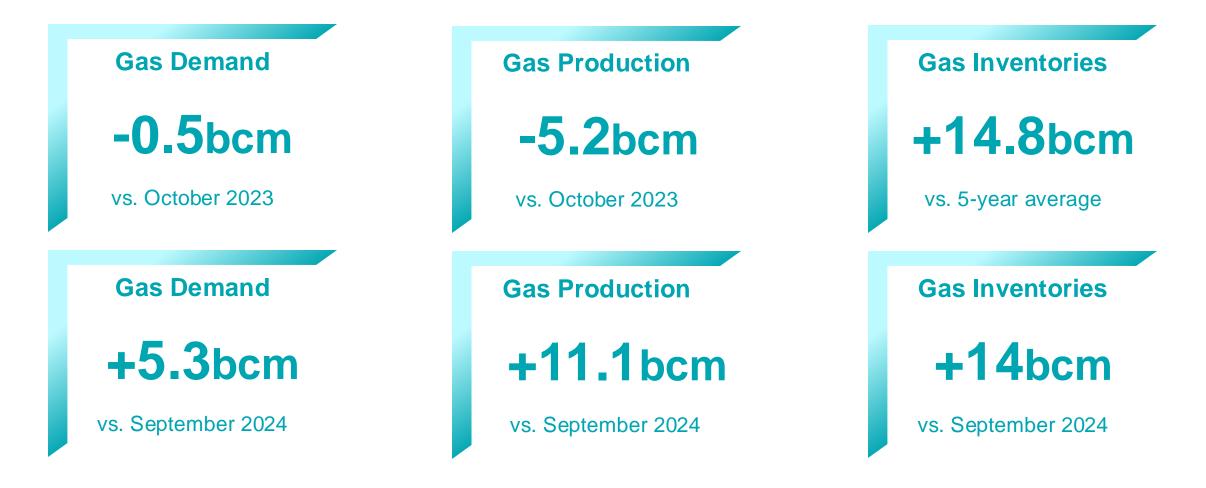
Oil Overview: Update with Data Through October 2024

- Oil demand in JODI-reporting countries progressed in October by 486 kb/d month-on-month (m/m) and by 439 kb/d year-on-year (y/y).
 - The m/m and y/y growth was driven mainly by stronger than anticipated Gasoline demand from the US.
 - The global Gasoline demand in the preliminary JODI reporting countries fell by 141 kb/d, while Diesel and LPG declined respectively by 230 kb/d and 105 kb/d, m/m. Kerosene demand in contrast was up by 16 kb/d m/m.
- Global Crude oil production was up by 521 kb/d m/m and by 387 kb/d y/y.
 - The m/m global rise was mainly driven by the increase in the oil production of the US (+286 kb/d), followed by Venezuela (+46 kb/d), and Canada (+36 kb/d).
 - The y/y growth noted also an increase in the oil production of these countries by 27 kb/d for Canada, 203 kb/d for Venezuela and 341 kb/d for the US.
 - Saudi Arabia Crude production in October was almost at the same level of previous month settling just slightly down by 3 kb/d m/m. The y/y evolution indicated an increase of 32 kb/d.
 - Norway Crude production was up by 129 kb/d m/m and slightly down by 34 kb/d y/y.
- Crude inventories rose by 20.7 mb in October m/m, settling at 203 mb below the 5-year average. Product inventories declined by almost 29 mb m/m but remained higher than the 5-year average by 10.5 mb.



JODI Gas update by the numbers

51 countries updated the database with the most recent October 2024 data





Gas Overview: Update with Data Through October 2024

- Natural gas production rose in October by 11.1 bcm m/m and was down by 5.2 bcm y/y.
 - The month-on-month growth was mainly driven by Russia, Norway, Australia, and Algeria, while the year-on-year regression was inter alia driven by Canada, Egypt and India.
- Natural gas demand rose in October by 5.3 bcm m/m, to settle at 145.1 bcm for the JODI reporting countries.
 - EU+UK natural gas demand rose by 5.1 bcm m/m to settle at 26.1 bcm in October.
- Total gas inventories rose in October by 14 bcm m/m, and were up by 2.2 bcm y/y.
 - EU+UK inventories rose in October by 1.9 bcm m/m to settle at a new high of 100.2 bcm in 2024.

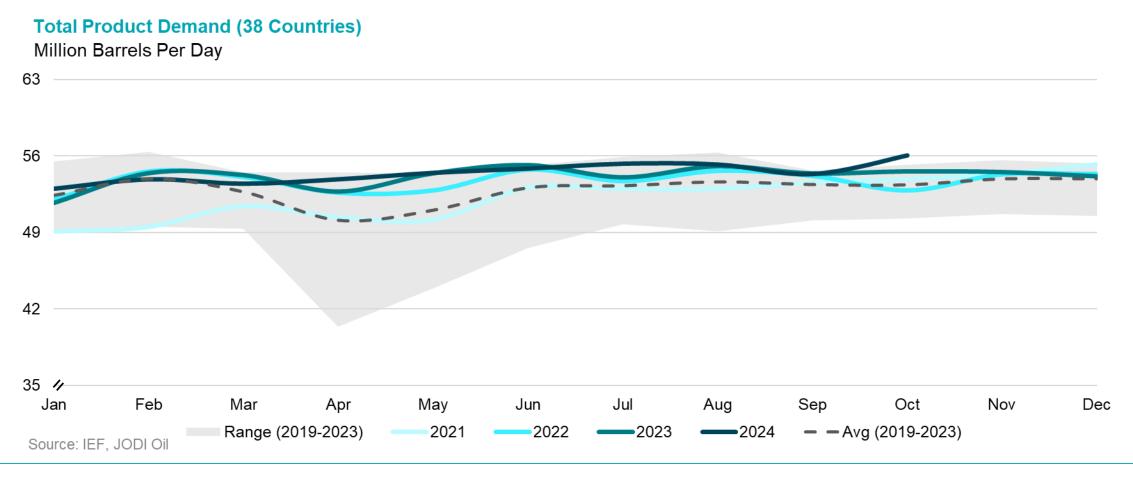


Oil Highlights

*Aggregated figures use the total for countries that have reported data every month since March 2018



Oil demand rose by 486 kb/d m/m in October, and by 439 kb/d y/y





Diesel demand fell in October by 230 kb/d and LPG demand was down by 105 kb/d m/m

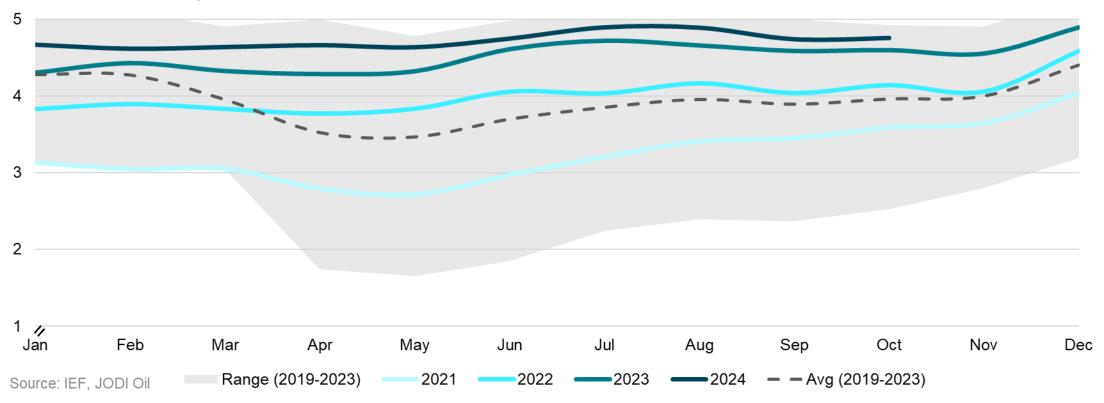
Diesel Demand (39 Countries) LPG Demand (34 Countries) Million Barrels Per Day Million Barrels Per Day 18 5.5 17 16 4.5 15 14 3.5 13 12 / 3 11-Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Range (2019-2023) 2021 Range (2019-2023) 2021 2023 2022 2023 2022 **—**2024 — — Avg (2019-2023) -2024 – Avg (2019-2023) Source: IEF, JODI Oil Source: IEF, JODI Oil



Kerosene demand was up in October by 16 kb/d m/m and by 152 kb/d y/y

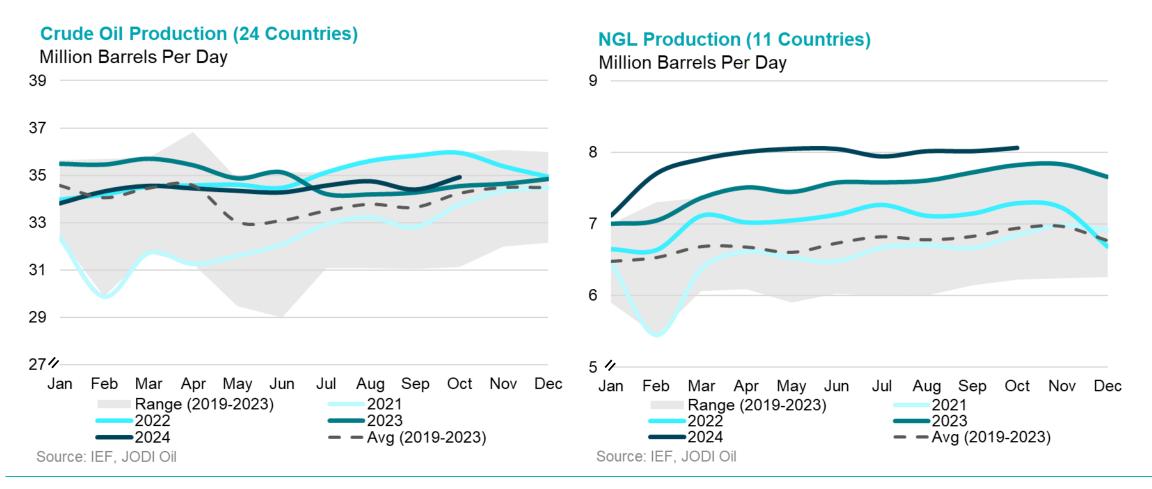
Kerosene Demand (33 Countries)

Million Barrels Per Day





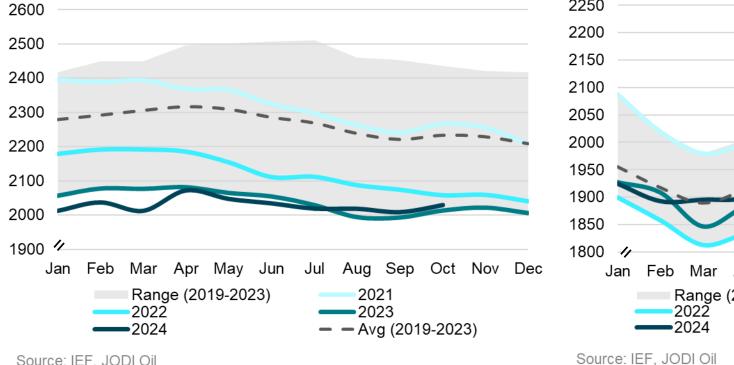
Crude production rose by 387 kb/d y/y in October while NGL production rose by 246 kb/d y/y



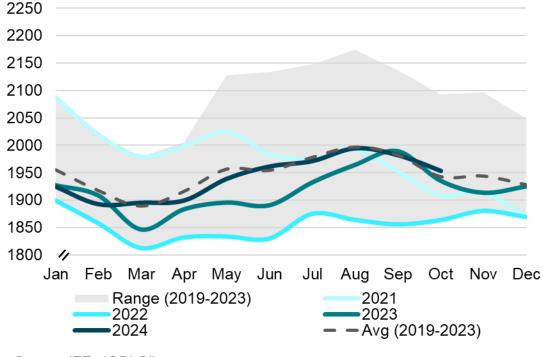


Crude inventories rose by 20.7 mb in October while product inventories were down by 28.8 mb m/m

Crude Oil Closing Inventories (28 Countries) Million Barrels



Total Product Closing Stocks (34 Countries) Million Barrels

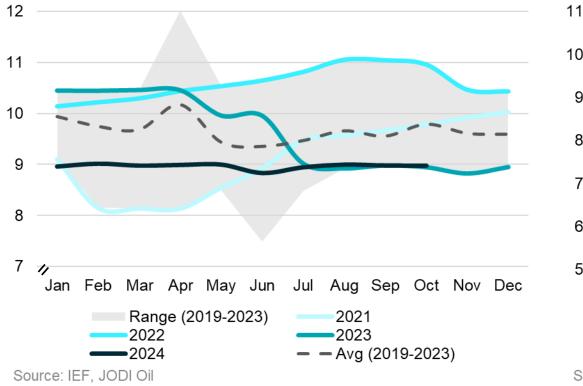


Source: IEF, JODI Oil

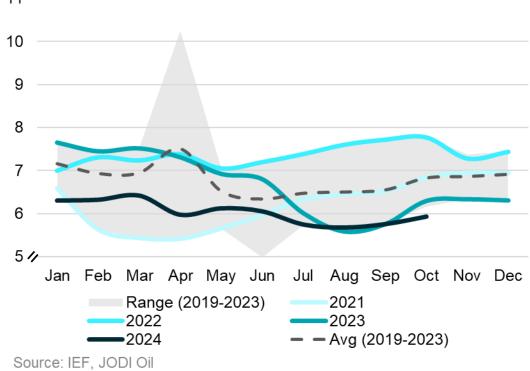


Saudi Arabia's crude production remained almost stable in October m/m while oil exports were up by 174 kb/d

Saudi Arabia Crude Oil Production Million Barrels Per Day





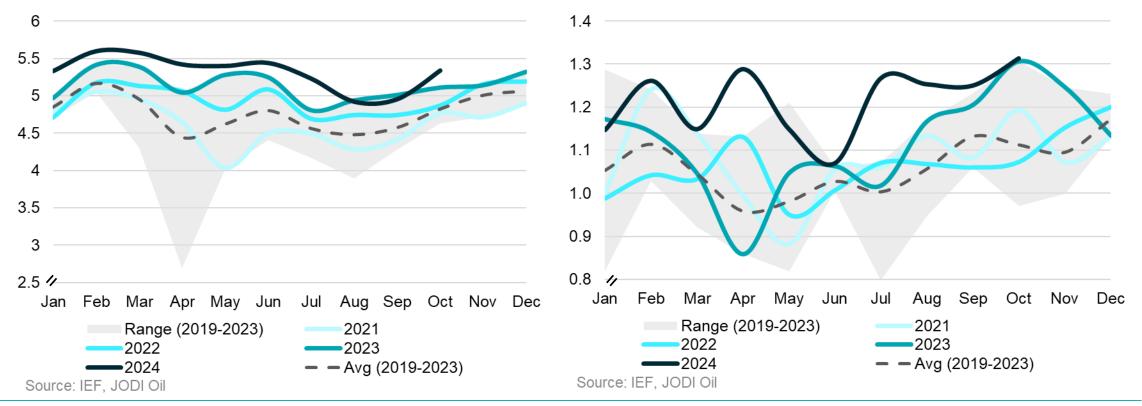


India's total product demand was up by 382 kb/d in October while total product imports were up by 63 kb/d m/m

India Total Product Imports

Million Barrels Per Day

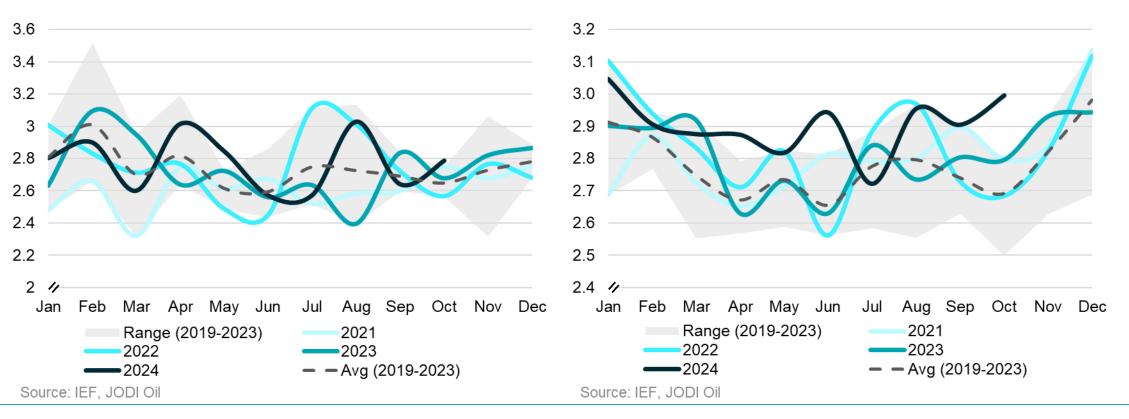
India Total Product Demand Million Barrels Per Day





South Korea's crude imports rose by 146 kb/d in October and total product demand by 91 kb/d, m/m

South Korea Crude Oil Imports Million Barrels Per Day



South Korea Total Product Demand Million Barrels Per Day



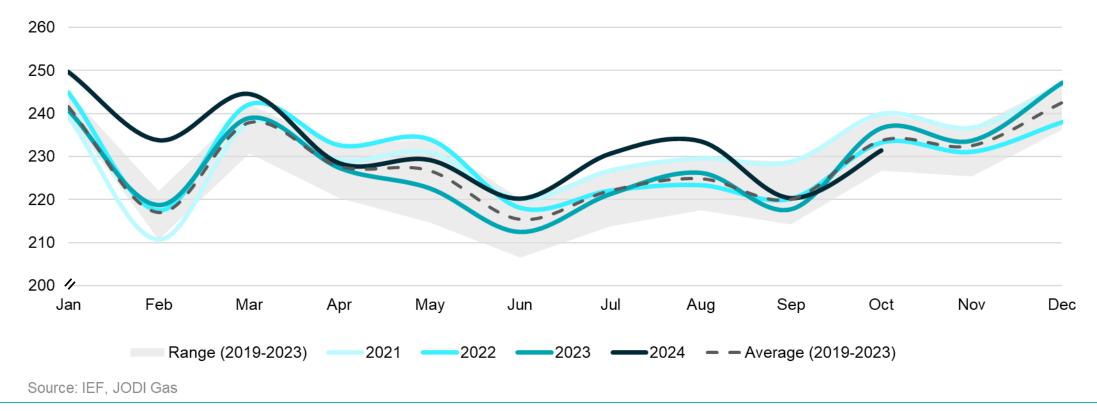
Gas Highlights

*Aggregated figures use the total for countries that have reported data every month since March 2018



Gas production rose by 11.1 bcm in October m/m, and was down by 5.2 bcm y/y

Natural Gas Production (24 Countries) Billion Cubic Metres

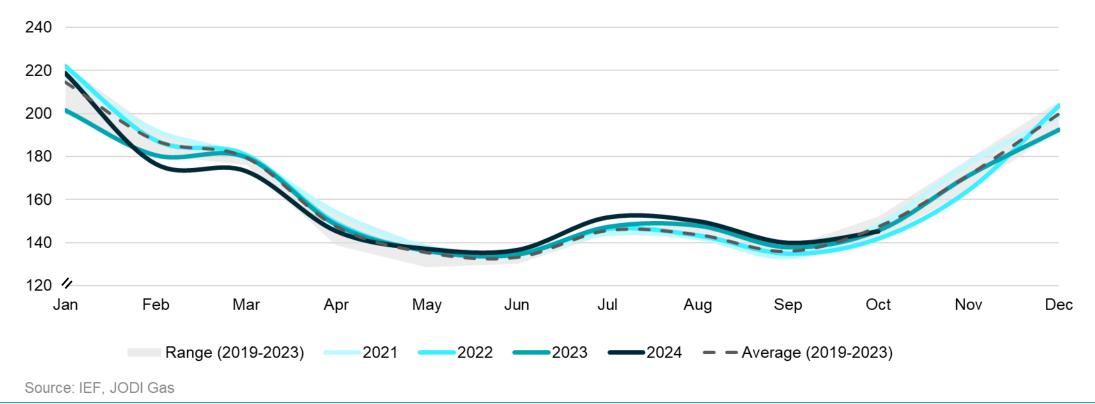




Natural gas demand in October rose by 5.3 bcm and was down by 0.5 bcm y/y

Natural Gas Demand (38 Countries)

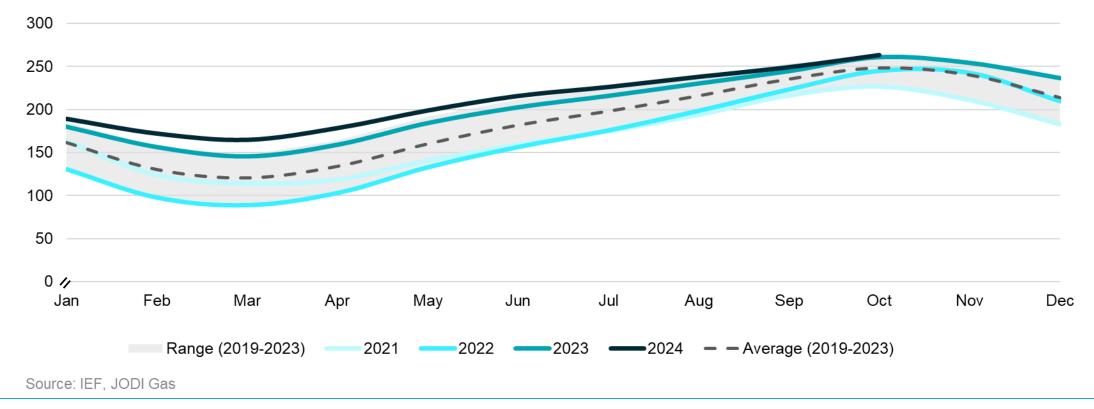
Billion Cubic Metres



INTERNATION/ ENERGY FORUM

Natural gas inventories rose by 14 bcm in October, and were up by 2.2 bcm y/y

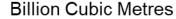
Natural Gas Closing Inventories (22 Countries) Billion Cubic Metres

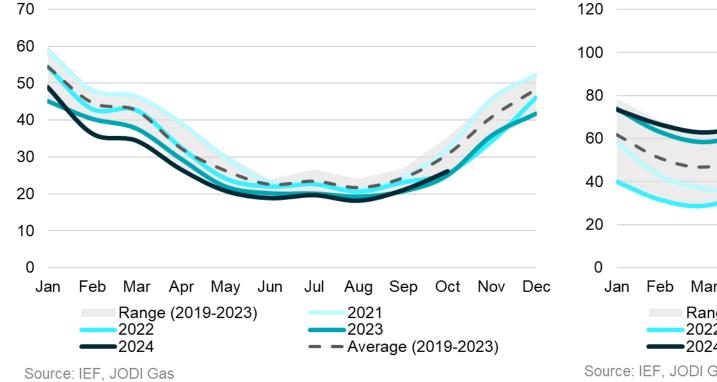




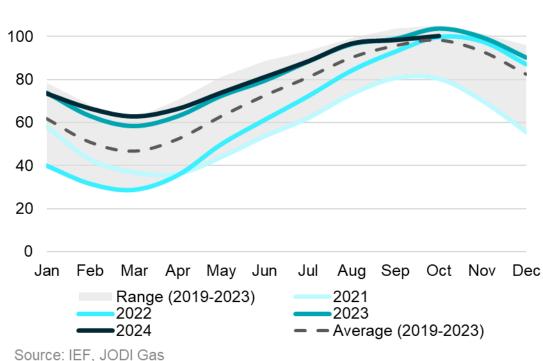
EU+UK gas demand was up by 5.1 bcm in October while inventories rose by 1.8 bcm m/m

EU+UK Natural Gas Demand





EU+UK Natural Gas Closing Inventories Billion Cubic Metres







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